



COLWYN
RURAL DISTRICT COUNCIL

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH
FOR THE YEAR 1967.

Officials:

Medical Officer of Health Dr. D.F. Cameron,
M.B., Ch.B.

Public Health Inspector Mr. J.C. Bowen,
M.A.P.H.I.,
C.R.S.I.,
M.R.I.P.H.E.

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1st July, 1968.

To the Chairman and Members of the
Colwyn Rural District Council.

Annual Report of the Medical
Officer of Health for the year
1967.

I beg to submit my Annual report on the sanitary conditions and state of public health in the Colwyn Rural District during the year 1967.

In the preparation of this report I have endeavoured to deal briefly with all matters within my responsibility regarding public health and preventive medicine and I have included all the subjects specifically requested in Circular 1/68 (Wales) by the Welsh Board of Health.

GENERAL.

The Colwyn Rural District covers an area of 29,579 acres and is almost entirely agricultural, but has a small amount of industry which is situated in the Parish of Llanellwedd. There are no large towns in the district. The new permanent site for the Royal Welsh Agricultural Society is situated at Llanellwedd, the annual show being held in July of each year.

Section 1.

General and Vital Statistics.

Area	29,579 acres.
Population (Census 1951)	1,729
Estimated population Mid 1966	1,590
Number of inhabited houses	557
Size of average household	2.8

The Registrar General's estimated population for the last seven years is shown below:-

1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
1,580	1,520	1,560	1,580	1,620	1,620	1,610	1,590

<u>Live Births.</u>	<u>Males.</u>	<u>Females.</u>	<u>Total.</u>	<u>Crude rate</u> <u>per 1,000.</u>
Legitimate.	10	9	19	
Illegitimate.	1	1	2	
	11	10	21	13.2

The corrected birthrate was 11.4

The rate for the whole of England and Wales was 17.2

Illegitimate Births. There were two illegitimate births registered in this district during the year.

<u>Deaths.</u>	<u>Males.</u>	<u>Females.</u>	<u>Total.</u>	<u>Crude rate per 1,000.</u>
	14	3	17	10.7

The corrected rate was 9.09.

The rate for the whole of England and Wales was 11.2. The district rate was therefore lower than the national average and was also lower than the birthrate.

Still Births. No still births were registered.

Total still births for the whole of England and Wales was 14.8

Total live and still births..... 17.

Legitimate infantile mortality rate..... 0.

Total infantile mortality rate..... 0.

Illegitimate infantile mortality rate..... 0.

Neo-natal mortality rate..... 0.

Early neo-natal mortality rate..... 0.

Peri-natal mortality rate..... 0.

Infantile mortality. This is the number of deaths occurring in children under one year of age. No such death occurred in this district during the year. The national rate was 18.3 per 1,000 live births.

Maternal Deaths. No deaths occurred which could be attributed to childbirth. This is a very satisfactory feature.

Maternal mortality rate..... 0.

Deaths from special causes.

Infectious Disease..... 0.

Respiratory Tuberculosis..... 0.

Other Tuberculosis Diseases..... 0.

Cancer 1.

Analysis of Causes of Death. Males. Females. Total.

Malignant Neoplasm, Lung, Bronchus.	1	-	1
--	---	---	---

Vascular Lesions of Nervous System.	2	-	2
--	---	---	---

Coronary Disease, Angina.	5	1	6
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Other Heart Disease.	4	2	6
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Other Circulatory Disease.	1	-	1
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Motor Vehicle Accidents.	1	-	1
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14	3	17
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Section 2.

General Provisions of Health Service.

During the year Mr. J.C. Bowen, remained as your Public Health Inspector and Surveyor. This Officer is engaged in a similar capacity for the Builth R.D.C. and Llanwrtyd Wells U.D.C.

Section 2 (Cont'd).

Laboratory Facilities.

Milk and water samples for bacteriological examination are forwarded to the Public Health Laboratory at Shrewsbury. Samples for chemical analysis are dealt with by the Public Analyst at Carmarthen.

Ambulance Facilities.

The district was served by ambulances from Llandrindod Wells and Builth Wells, both administered by their respective County Authorities.

Home Nursing.

District Nurses operating under the supervision of the Radnor Health Authority carried out nursing duties.

Treatment Centres and Clinics.

Orthopaedic, E.N.T., and Chest Clinics are held regularly at Llandrindod Wells, and a weekly Chest Clinic is held at Builth Cottage Hospital.

Hospitals.

There is no hospital in the district, treatment being available at the County Hospital, Llandrindod Wells, and at the Cottage Hospital, Builth Wells.

Maternity and Child Welfare.

Adequate arrangements are in existence in the area for maternity and child welfare. Supervision directed by the County Medical Officer.

Section 3.

Sanitary Circumstances.

Water Supplies.

Water supplies to the district are now administered by the Radnorshire & North Breconshire Water Board.

During the year 6 properties were connected to the mains for the first time.

As suggested in Circular 1/62 (Wales) the following information is available.

PARISH.	Piped into House.		Piped to House Curtilage.		Served by Standpipe.	
	No.	Persons Supplied.	No.	Persons Supplied.	No.	Persons Supplied.
Llanelwedd.	86	257	1	3	0	0
Disserth & Trecoed.	91	274	0	0	2	6
Rhulen.	0	0	0	0	0	0
Llanbadarn-y-garreg.	0	0	0	0	0	0
Aberedw.	31	93	0	0	9	27
Cregrina.	4	12	1	3	1	3
Llandrindod Rural.	57	169	3	9	1	3

Section 3 (Cont'd).

PARISH	Piped into House.		Piped to House Curtilage.		Served by Standpipe.	
	No.	Persons Supplied.	No.	Persons Supplied.	No.	Persons Supplied.
Llanfaredd.	13	39	3	9	0	0
Llansantffraed-in-Elvel.	23	69	1	3	1	3
Bettws Disserth.	0	0	0	0	0	0

(b) Private Water Supply.

PARISH	Piped into House.		Piped to House Curtilage.		Served by Standpipe.	
	No.	Persons Supplied.	No.	Persons Supplied.	No.	Persons Supplied.
Llanelwedd.	13	39	0	0	15	45
Disserth & Trecoed.	17	51	3	9	0	0
Rhulen.	8	24	0	0	0	0
Llanbadarn-y-garreg.	5	15	1	3	0	0
Aberedw.	11	33	1	3	0	0
Cregrina.	6	18	1	3	0	0
Llandrindod Rural.	11	33	0	0	0	0
Llanfaredd.	13	39	1	3	0	0
Llansantffraed-in-Elvel.	17	51	3	9	0	0
Bettws Disserth.	6	18	0	0	0	0

Water Samples.

Public Supplies.

The number of samples from public supplies sent for bacteriological examination was 36 of these 33 were reported as satisfactory and 3 unsatisfactory. In addition 2 samples were taken from private sources and private proposed supplies (1 satisfactory and 1 unsatisfactory).

Number of visits to Public Water Supplies..... 2
General visits in connection with Water
Supplies..... 35

Drainage & Sewerage.

Sewerage schemes are now provided to all villages with the exception of Cregrina.

The new sewerage scheme for Builth Wells and Llanelwedd is in course of construction and when completed will supersede the existing scheme at Llanelwedd. Adequate drainage arrangements will then be available for the Royal Welsh Show Site and the Abattoir.

Number of visits to sewage disposal
sites.....35

Number of general visits in connection
with drainage.....33

The following information is brought to the notice of the
Council:-

Water Closets.		Chemical Closets.		Pail Closets.		Privies.		Connected to					
								Council Sewer.		Private Sewer.		Septic Tank.	
No. houses	%	No. houses	%	No. houses	%	No. houses	%	No. houses	%	No. houses	%	No. houses	%
288	56.3	26	5.2	125	34.1	72	14.1	85	16.6	48	9.3	155	30.2
301	58.9	25	4.8	115	22.6	70	13.7	88	17.2	48	9.3	165	32.2
328	63.5	20	3.8	108	20.9	61	11.8	105	20.3	48	9.3	175	33.8
358	66.3	20	3.7	103	19.1	60	11.1	130	24.0	48	8.9	181	33.5
378	68.3	20	3.7	95	17.4	58	10.6	132	24.2	48	8.8	194	35.5
386	69.7	18	3.2	93	16.7	58	10.4	137	24.7	48	8.8	201	36.2
407	72.1	16	2.8	87	15.4	54	9.6	138	24.7	48	8.8	214	37.9
416	73.1	14	2.4	85	14.9	54	9.4	139	24.4	48	8.4	222	39.0

In connection with the above figures, the first line relates to the year 1960, the second to the year 1961, the third to the year 1962, the fourth to the year 1963, the fifth to the year 1964, the sixth to the year 1965, the seventh to the year 1966 and the eighth to 1967.

8 septic tanks were installed during the year.

PUBLIC CLEANSING.

A joint collection scheme, prepared by your Public Health Inspector and including the adjoining Rural District of Builth and the Urban District of Llanwrtyd Wells, continued in operation during the year. The Council carried out the removal of refuse and litter from the Royal Welsh Permanent Showground. As and when found necessary revisions are made to the collection service.

Number of visits made to refuse tips.....19
Number of general visits in connection with refuse...39

SANITARY INSPECTION OF THE AREA.

Nuisances.

Number of complaints received.....26
Number of complaints investigated.....26
Number of premises revisited.....26

Common Lodging Houses.

There are no common lodging houses in the district.

Offensive Trades.

There are no offensive trades in this area.

Licensed Premises.

Number of licensed premises.....6
Number of inspections made.....7
Number of notices served.....1

In recent years a considerable amount of work has been carried out by the Brewery Companies to the Licensed Premises in the district. All premises are now provided with adequate toilets.

Tents, Vans & Sheds.

There are 16 caravan sites in the district, viz; 9 licensed for single caravans; 1 licensed for 2 caravans; 1 licensed for 100 holiday and 31 residential caravans; 1 licensed for 6 holiday and residential caravans; 1 licensed for 14 residential caravans; 1 licensed for 70 holiday and 50 residential caravans; 1 licensed for 29 holiday caravans and 1 licensed for 6 holiday caravans. Work was still being carried out to bring these sites up to the standard required by the Caravans Sites & Control of Development Act, 1960.

Number of visits to caravan sites.....33

Eradication of Bed Bugs and Steps taken to Combat Infestation.

No premises were found to be infested with bed bugs during the year.

Disinfection.

In the main the methods used for any disinfection required have been fumigating and spraying.

Rodent Control.

Number of premises inspected as a result of:-

(a) Notification.....41
(b) Survey.....11
(c) Otherwise..... 7

Number of premises infested by:-

(a) RATS - Major.....2 Minor.....43
(b) MICE - Major.....1 Minor.....13

Sewer treatments were carried out. Ten per cent of manholes in each scheme were baited and there were no bait takes in any.

All dead rats and mice are buried.

Factories.

Number of factories in the district.....10
Number of visits made.....11
Number of notices served..... 1
Number of defects found..... 1
Number of defects remedied..... 1

Legal Proceedings.

No legal action was taken by the Council this year.

Section 4.

HOUSING.

No Council houses were constructed during the year.

Section 4 (Cont'd).

Consideration to the provision of houses at Llanellwedd and Aberedw is still being pursued and it is hoped that work on these projects will commence during 1968.

Rural Housing Survey.

Extracts from this survey have been used in the report and the following summaries are also interesting. In classification of houses the following definitions must be borne in mind.

- Category 1. Satisfactory in all respects.
Category 2. With minor defects only.
Category 3. Requiring repair, structural alteration or improvement and which it is considered can be carried out at reasonable cost in relation to the value of the property.
Category 4. Appropriate for reconditioning, improvement or extension, this is generally when a considerable amount of work is required but where it would be unreasonable to force the owner to do the work because the value of the house does not warrant it.
Category 5. Unfit for human habitation and beyond repair at a reasonable cost.

Classification of Houses.

Cat. 1		Cat. 2		Cat. 3		Cat. 4		Cat. 5	
No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
153	29.9	49	9.7	235	45.9	49	9.7	25	4.8
162	31.8	51	9.9	237	46.4	40	7.8	21	4.1
184	34.5	53	12.0	220	42.2	40	7.5	20	3.8
207	38.3	58	10.0	219	40.6	38	7.0	18	3.3
215	39.4	68	12.5	213	39.1	34	6.2	15	2.8
223	40.9	68	12.5	209	38.2	34	6.2	11	2.2
244	44.2	67	12.1	199	36.0	32	5.8	10	1.8
250	44.8	67	12.0	200	35.9	32	5.7	8	1.4

In connection with the above figures, the first line relates to the year 1960, the second to the year, 1961, the third to the year 1962, the fourth to the year 1963, the fifth to the year 1964, the sixth to the year 1965, the seventh to the year 1966 and the eighth to the year 1967.

Other Amenities.

Fixed bath.		Sink.		Hot water installed.		Electricity mains or own plant.	
No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
244	43.9	311	60.8	236	46.1	335	66.5
235	45.9	324	63.3	247	48.3	358	70.0
257	49.6	346	66.9	269	52.0	417	80.6
285	52.7	374	69.3	297	55.0	443	82.5
300	54.0	383	70.3	312	57.3	455	83.5
307	55.3	390	70.3	319	57.4	461	84.5
328	59.4	411	74.4	340	61.5	462	84.6
338	59.4	418	73.4	350	61.5	467	82.0

Section 4 (Cont'd).

In connection with the above figures, the first line relates to the year 1960, the second to the year 1961, the third to the year 1962, the fourth to the year 1963, the fifth to the year 1964, the sixth to the year 1965, the seventh to the year 1966 and the eighth to the year 1967.

Housing Consolidation Regulations.

No formal action was taken under the Housing Act, 1957.

Number of houses inspected under	
Building Byelaws.....	210
Number of houses made fit after	
informal action	26

Improvement Grants.

Number of applications for improvement grants.

(a) Discretionary.....	2
(b) Standard	4

All these applications were approved.

Improvement of Houses.

Owners of all properties which are capable of being improved with grant aid have been given full details of grants available but the number of applications received was only 6. There are approximately 200 houses in this district which could be improved with grant aid.

Section 5. Inspection and Supervision of Food.

Milk.

Record of Inspection and Milk Testing.

Number of inspections of vehicles.....	7	(all
Number of samples taken.....	12	satisfactory).

These samples were also submitted for biological examination, none of which showed evidence of Brucella Abortus infection.

Since the coming into operation of the Milk and Dairies Act, 1944, the Council is left with the registration and supervision of distributors.

Unsound Food.

On inspection the undermentioned food stuffs were found to be unfit for human consumption and were condemned:-

50 tins of Ham.
79 tins of Corned Beef.
548 tins of other food stuffs.
1 vacuum packed forend of Pork.
2 vacuum packed Danish Gammon Steaks.
1 Carton of Cheese.

Ice Cream Premises.

There are 7 retailers of ice cream in this district.

Also sold by mobile van.

Number of inspections.....	9
Number of notices.....	0
Number of samples - 2 (All were Grade 1).	

Food Premises.

The following food premises remained in operation at the end of the year.

Grocers.....	6 (4 supplying ice cream).
Public Houses.....	6
Wholesale Food Warehouse.....	1
Cafes.....	2
Abattoir.....	1

The district is also served by various mobile retailers from Builth Wells, Llandrindod Wells and Newbridge-on-Wye.

Meat.

One private slaughterhouse is situated in the district. This is at Llanelwedd and is owned and operated by a firm of wholesale butchers.

Details of animals slaughtered, carcasses inspected and meat condemned are given below:-

LLANELWEDD ABATTOIR: FIGURES 1967.

	Cattle including Cows.	Calves.	Pigs.	Sheep & Lambs.
Carcases slaughtered.	1,749	73	1,990	51,547
Number inspected.	1,749	73	1,990	51,547
<u>All carcasses except Tuberculosis and Cystercerci.</u>				
Whole carcasses condemned.	2	12	2	53
Carcases of which some part or organ was condemned.	1,182	-	981	18,631
Percentage of number inspected affected with disease other than tuberculosis and cystercerci.	67.6	1.64	49.3	36.2
<u>Tuberculosis only.</u>				
Whole carcasses condemned.	-	-	-	-
Carcases of which some part or organ was condemned.	-	-	17	-
Percentage of the number inspected affected with tuberculosis.	-	-	0.85	-
<u>Cystercerci.</u>				
Carcases of which some part or organ was condemned.	6	-	-	-
Carcases subjected to treatment by refrigeration.	6	-	-	-
Generalised and totally condemned.	-	-	-	-

As in previous years, your Inspector worked at week-ends and outside normal office hours to maintain 100% inspection as laid down by the Meat Inspection Regulations, 1963.

LLANELWEDD ABATTOIR.

Total animal throughput since 1953.

5,000 10,000 20,000 30,000 40,000 50,000 60,000

1953	=	2,585					
1954	=	3,679					
1955	=	2,778					
1956	=	5,445					
1957	=	6,415					
1958	=	5,702					
1959	=	6,379					
1960			=	15,914			
1961				=	24,252		
1962					=	33,940	
1963						=	42,366
1964							= 52,388
1965							
						=	60,644
1966							= 56,155
1967							
						=	55,359

Poultry Inspection.

There are at present no poultry processing premises within the district.

Section 6. Prevalence of Infectious Diseases.

32 cases of measles were notified to me during the year.

Tuberculosis.

One case of respiratory tuberculosis was notified during the year.

Poliomyelitis Immunisation.

The local population still continues to realise the value of the poliomyelitis immunisation and are responding well to the request for immunisation.

Diphtheria Immunisation.

There is still a satisfactory response to the requests for the immunisation of children against diphtheria.

APPENDIX.

Factories Act, 1937 - 1959.

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH IN RESPECT OF THE YEAR 1967, FOR THE RURAL DISTRICT OF COLWYN IN THE COUNTY OF RADNORSHIRE.

Prescribed Particulars on the Administration of the
Factories Act, 1937 - 1959.

PART 1 OF THE ACT.

1. INSPECTIONS for the purpose of the provisions as to health, (including inspections made by Public Health Inspectors).

Premises. (1)	Number on Register. (2)	Inspections. (3)	Number of Written Notices. (4)	Occupants Prosecuted (5)
1. Factories in which Sections 1,2,3,4 & 6 are to be enforced by Local Authorities.	-	-	-	-
2. Factories not included in (1) in which Section 7 is enforced by a Local Authority.	10	11	1	-
3. Other premises in which Section 7 is enforced by Local Authority (excluding out-workers premises).	-	-	-	-
TOTAL:	10	11	1	-

2. CASES in which DEFECTS were found.

Particulars. (1)	Number if cases in which defects were found.				Number of cases in which prosecutions were instituted. (6)
	Found (2)	Remedied (3)	Referred to		
			To H.M. Inspector. (4)	By H.M. Inspector. (5)	
Want of Cleanliness. (s.1).	-	-	-	-	-
Overcrowding (s.2).	-	-	-	-	-
Unreasonable Temperature (s.4).	-	-	-	-	-
Inadequate Ventilation (s.4).	-	-	-	-	-
Ineffective Drainage of floors (s.6).	-	-	-	-	-
Sanitary Conveniences (s.7).	-	-	-	-	-
(a) Insufficient.	-	-	-	-	-
(b) Unsuitable or defective.	1	1	-	-	-
(c) Not separate for sexes.	-	-	-	-	-
Other offences against the Act (not including offences relating to outwork).	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL:	1	1	-	-	-

OUTWORKERS.

No outwork was done in this district during the year.

Yours faithfully,

Signed:

Dr. D.F. Cameron.

Medical Officer of Health.

Date		Locality		Remarks	
Jan 1	1874	Washington	D.C.	Received from the Secretary of the Interior	1000
Jan 2	1874	Washington	D.C.	Received from the Secretary of the Interior	1000
Jan 3	1874	Washington	D.C.	Received from the Secretary of the Interior	1000
Jan 4	1874	Washington	D.C.	Received from the Secretary of the Interior	1000
Jan 5	1874	Washington	D.C.	Received from the Secretary of the Interior	1000
Jan 6	1874	Washington	D.C.	Received from the Secretary of the Interior	1000
Jan 7	1874	Washington	D.C.	Received from the Secretary of the Interior	1000
Jan 8	1874	Washington	D.C.	Received from the Secretary of the Interior	1000
Jan 9	1874	Washington	D.C.	Received from the Secretary of the Interior	1000
Jan 10	1874	Washington	D.C.	Received from the Secretary of the Interior	1000
Jan 11	1874	Washington	D.C.	Received from the Secretary of the Interior	1000
Jan 12	1874	Washington	D.C.	Received from the Secretary of the Interior	1000
Jan 13	1874	Washington	D.C.	Received from the Secretary of the Interior	1000
Jan 14	1874	Washington	D.C.	Received from the Secretary of the Interior	1000
Jan 15	1874	Washington	D.C.	Received from the Secretary of the Interior	1000
Jan 16	1874	Washington	D.C.	Received from the Secretary of the Interior	1000
Jan 17	1874	Washington	D.C.	Received from the Secretary of the Interior	1000
Jan 18	1874	Washington	D.C.	Received from the Secretary of the Interior	1000
Jan 19	1874	Washington	D.C.	Received from the Secretary of the Interior	1000
Jan 20	1874	Washington	D.C.	Received from the Secretary of the Interior	1000
Jan 21	1874	Washington	D.C.	Received from the Secretary of the Interior	1000
Jan 22	1874	Washington	D.C.	Received from the Secretary of the Interior	1000
Jan 23	1874	Washington	D.C.	Received from the Secretary of the Interior	1000
Jan 24	1874	Washington	D.C.	Received from the Secretary of the Interior	1000
Jan 25	1874	Washington	D.C.	Received from the Secretary of the Interior	1000
Jan 26	1874	Washington	D.C.	Received from the Secretary of the Interior	1000
Jan 27	1874	Washington	D.C.	Received from the Secretary of the Interior	1000
Jan 28	1874	Washington	D.C.	Received from the Secretary of the Interior	1000
Jan 29	1874	Washington	D.C.	Received from the Secretary of the Interior	1000
Jan 30	1874	Washington	D.C.	Received from the Secretary of the Interior	1000
Jan 31	1874	Washington	D.C.	Received from the Secretary of the Interior	1000

Received from the Secretary of the Interior

Received from the Secretary of the Interior